

Section 1

List ten most important inventions of all time. With a partner, explain reasons for your choices.

Section 2

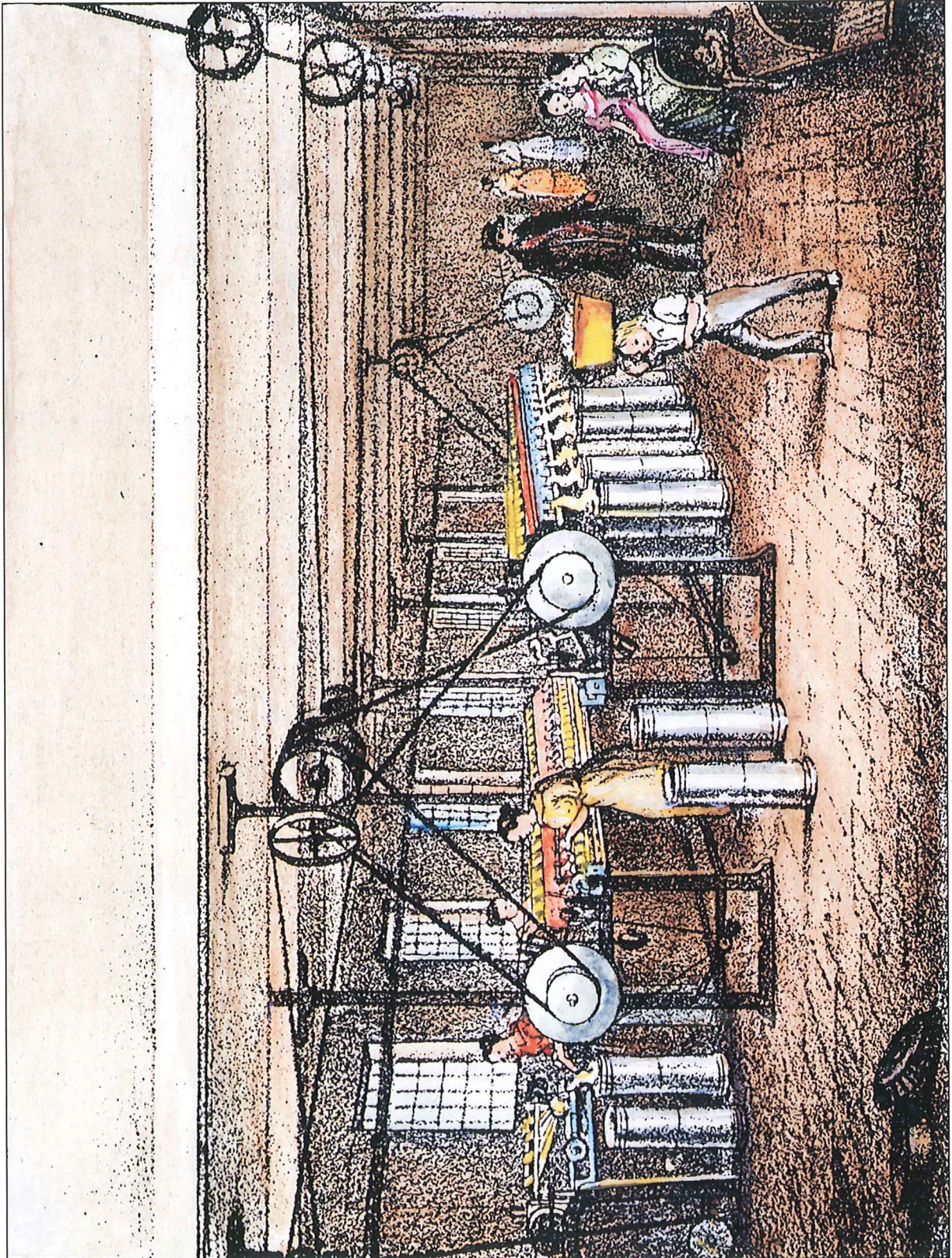
True or False? If false, explain why. Eli Whitney invented the cotton gin. The invention of the cotton gin eliminated the need for slave labor.

Section 3

Agree or Disagree? Nationalism unites a country, while sectionalism divides it.

New England Textile Mill (c. 1836)

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Bobbin and drawing frames in a New England cotton textile mill (1836). Lithograph. The Granger Collection, New York.



British ideas of a spinning mill and power loom reach the United States
Eli Whitney invents the cotton gin
War of 1812 prompts Americans to make their own goods
Eli Whitney introduces the idea of interchangeable parts

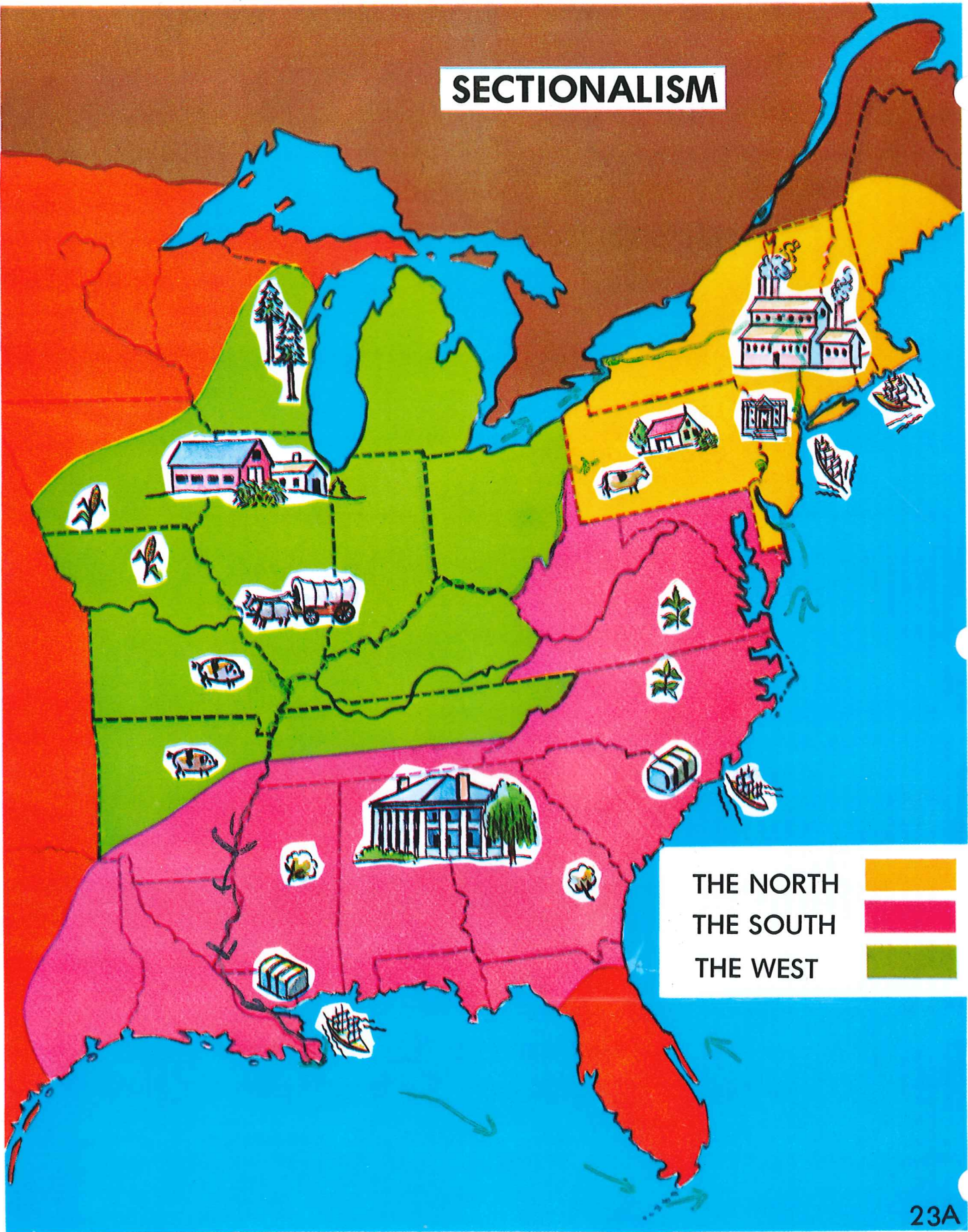
CAUSES

**The Industrial Revolution
in the United States**

EFFECTS

Factory system spreads
Young women and children from nearby farms work in mills
Growing cities face problems of fire, sewage, garbage, and disease

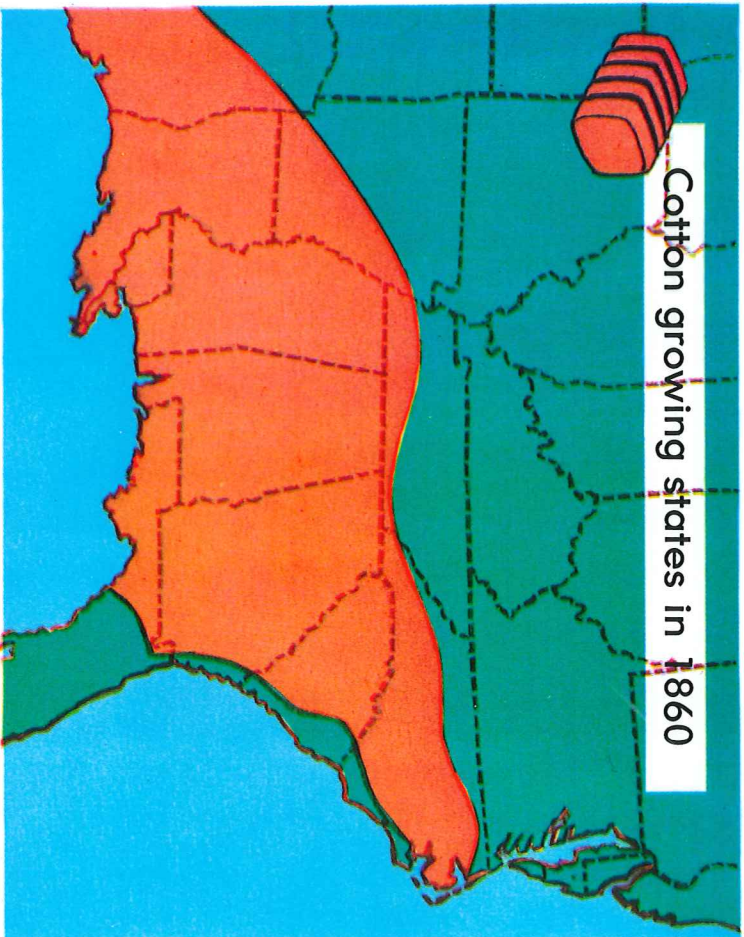
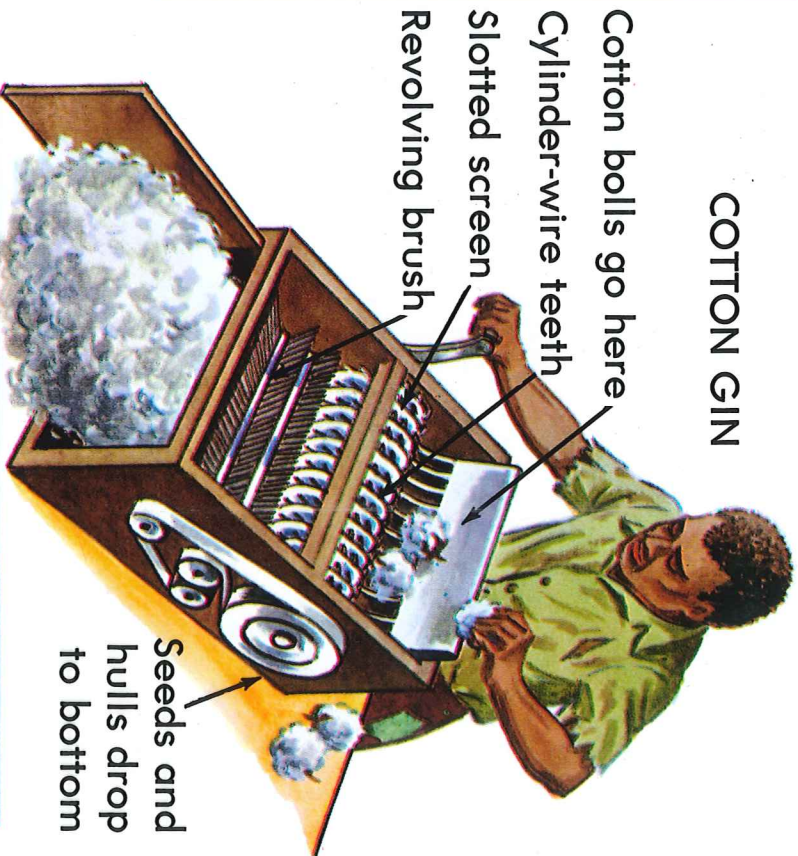
SECTIONALISM



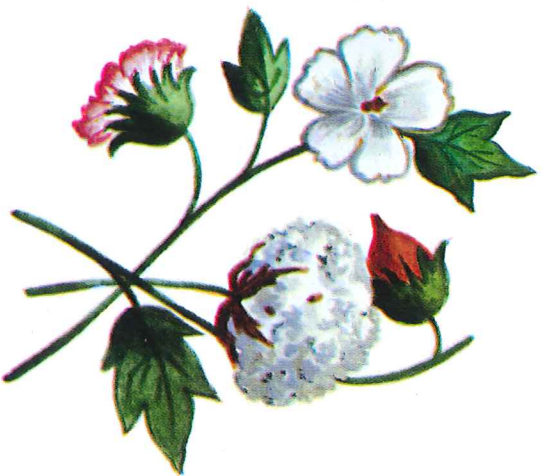
THE NORTH
THE SOUTH
THE WEST

THE SOUTH EXPANDS

COTTON GIN



ELI WHITNEY



COTTON PLANT

